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[54] Title of Invention

Pest Control Device & Methods

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[72] Inventor

Yoshiyuki Nagata

Co-op Meto 203, 1-1430-12 Meto, Nagasaki City,

Nagasaki Prefecture

[71] Applicant

Yoshiyuki Nagata

Co-op Meto 203, 1-1420-12 Meto, Nagasaki City,

Nagasaki Prefecture

[74] Agent

Shoushiro Toshima (Attorney)

Description of Invention

- 1. Title of Invention: Pest Control Device & Methods
- 2. Claims
- 1) This pest control device has the following feature: pest control chemicals in a specified configuration are securely placed at specified intervals between two tape-like substrate sheets, the green area on one edge of these tape-like substrate sheets is sealed, and one side of these tape-like substrate sheets is self-adhesive.
- 2) Another feature of this device is that the pest control chemicals are filled in the inside of a long and narrow exterior film the cross section of which is U-shaped and one side of this exterior film is self-adhesive.
- 3) This pest control device has another feature in which the pest control chemicals in a specified configuration are lined up at specified intervals on the non-adhesive side of the tape-like substrate sheets, the other side of which is self-adhesive.
- 4) This device can also be used as follows; after tightly fitting a permeable corrugated sheet between the two tape-like substrate sheets one side of



which is self-adhesive, the chemicals are added at specified intervals to the small chain space created by this corrugated sheet.

- 5) The control method of the device in any application mentioned in Claims 1) through 4) above has the following feature: after the device is cut to a specific length and securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations, it prevents pests from climbing up the plant's trunk, branch, stalk, and other locations by odors released from the pest control chemicals set in the device.
- 6) The application mentioned in Claim 3) has the following further feature: after the device is cut to a specific length and securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations, it prevents approaching pests on a trunk, branch, stalk, and root by dissolving the chemicals placed in the device in rain water.
- 7) This device can also be used by placing the bottom edge of a fan-shaped sheet in the green area on the edge of the tape-like substrate sheets cut in a specific length one side of which is self-adhesive and adding the pest control chemicals on one side of the fan-shaped sheet.
- 8) The control method of the device application mentioned in Claim 7) has the following feature: after the device is securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations in a funnel shape, it prevents pests from climbing up the plant's trunk, branch, stalk, and other locations, by odors released from the pest control chemicals set in the device.

3. Description of the Invention (Field of Industrial Application)

This invention relates to the control device and methods for non-flying pests which harm plants such as trees in gardens, parks, orchards, and on the roadside.

(Technological Background)

In the past, to exterminate pests on trees in gardens, parks, orchards, and on the roadside, chemicals have been sprayed.

However, because the retention of chemicals on plants was low using such a method, excessive spraying resulted in wasting a large amount of chemicals. It also required elaborate spraying equipment which was a substantial additional cost. Furthermore, the sprayed chemicals were often scattered by wind or washed off by rain. Thus, the durability of the substances was not very good.

(Objective of the Invention)

The objective of this invention is to provide a pest control device and methods with 1) lower costs due to the elimination of elaborate equipment, 2) guaranteed effectiven as of pest prevention, 3) high durability, and 4) lower risk in secondary harm to the surroundings.

(Means to Accomplish the Objective)

The summary of this invention which accomplished the above-mentioned objective is as follows:

- 1) One application of this pest control device has the following feature: pest control chemicals in a specified configuration are securely placed at specified intervals between the two tape-like substrate sheets, the green area on one edge of these tape-like substrate sheets is sealed, and one side of these tape-like substrate sheets is self-adhesive.
- 2) The feature of another application of this device is that the pest control chemicals are filled in the inside of the long and narrow exterior film the cross section of which is U-shaped and the side of these exterior films is self-adhesive.
- 3) This pest control device has another feature in wich that the pest control chemicals in a specified configuration are lined up at specified intervals on the non-adhesive side of the tape-like substrate sheets the other side of which is self-adhesive.
- 4) This device can also be used as follows: after tightly fitting a permeable corrugated sheet between the two tape-like substrate sheets one side which is self-adhesive, the chemicals are added at specified intervals to the small chain space created by this corrugated sheet.
- 5) The control method of the device in any application mentioned in Claims 1) through 4) above has the following feature: after the device is cut to a specific length and securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations, it prevents pests from climbing up the plant's trunk, branch, stalk, etc., by odors released from the pest control chemicals set in the device.
- 6) The application mentioned in Claim 3) has a further feature as follows; after the device is cut to a specific length and securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations, it prevents approaching pests on trunks, branches, stalks, or roots by dissolving the chemicals placed in the device in rain water.
- 7) This d vice can also b used by placing th bottom edge of a fan-shaped sheet in the green area on the edge of the tape-like substrate sheets cut in a



specific length one sid of which is self-adhesive and adding the pest control chemicals on one side of the fan-shaped sheet.

8) The control method of the device application mentioned in Claim 7) has the following feature; after the device is securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations in a funnel shape, it prevents pests from climbing up the plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations, by odors released from the pest control chemicals set in the device.

(Effects)

In this invention, one application has a structure in which the pest control chemicals are sandwiched between the two tape-like substrate sheets one side of which is self-adhesive and the green area on one edge of the tape-like substrate sheets is sealed. It is designed to be attached around plants' trunks, branches, stalks, or other locations by using the adhesiveness of one side of the tape-like substrate sheets after they are cut to a specific length. In the green area on the unsealed edge of the tape-like substrate sheets, the pest control chemicals are in contact with the air and the odors released from the chemicals will escape from there. Therefore, pests which climb up the plants' Cotrunks, branches, stalks, and other locations are blocked and cannot move above where the pest control device is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent pests from harming plants. The emission of the odors of the pest control chemicals takes advantage of the natural evaporation, which helps sustain its effectiveness for a long time. That also helps lower the cost because it requires a small amount of chemicals. Furthermore, it lowers the risk of harming other plants, animals, humans, etc.

This invention also has an application in which the pest control chemicals are filled in the inside of the long and narrow exterior film the cross-section of which is U-shaped and one side of this exterior film is self-adhesive. Using the adhesiveness on the side of the exterior films, this device can be attached by wrapping it around plants' trunks, branches, stalks, or other locations after being cut to a specific length. The openings of the exterior films are supposed to face down. Because the pest control chemicals on the side of the exterior film openings are in contact with the air, the odors released from the chemicals will escape from there. Therefore, pests which climb up the plants' trunks, branches, stalks, or other locations are blocked by the odors from the chemicals and cannot move above where the pest control device is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent pests from harming plants.

This invention, further, has an application in which the pest control chemicals in a specified configuration are lined up and fixed on the non-adhesive side of the tape-like substrate sheets one side of which is self-adhesive. It can be attached by wrapping it around plants' trunks, branches, stalks, or other locations, using the adhesiveness on the side of the tape-like substrate

(3)

sheets. On the surface of the tape-like sheet, the pest control chemicals are completely exposed to the air and the odors released from the chemicals will scape from there. Therefore, pests which climb up the plants' trunks, branches, stalks, and other locations are blocked by the odors from the chemicals and cannot move above where the pest control device is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent pests from harming plants. Moreover, in this application of the device, because the pest control chemicals are completely exposed to the air, in case of rain, the chemicals will be dissolved by rain water, which will run down the plants' trunks, branches, stalks, and other locations and can block the pests around the trunks, branches, stalks, roots, and other locations This is especially effective for pests which become active in the rain, such as slugs. Furthermore, this application can be used by attaching the non-adhesive side with the chemicals to plants' trunks, etc. In that case, because the adhesive side of the tape-like substrate sheets is on the outside, it can capture pests. The effects of the pest control chemicals on the non-adhesive side are the same as mentioned above.

The fourth application of this invention has a structure in which a permeable corrugated sheet is tightly fitted between two tape-like substrate sheets one side of which is self-adhesive and the pest control chemicals are filled at specified intervals in the chain space created by the sandwiched corrugated sheet. After this type of device is cut into a specific length, it can be fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations, using the adhesiveness of the side of the tape-like substrate sheets. In the green areas on both sides of the tape-like substrate sheets, the pest control chemicals are in contact with the air, and the odors released from the chemicals can escape from there. Furthermore, in this type of device, since the pest control chemicals are placed at specified intervals in the chain space created by the permeable corrugated sheet, the odors from the chemicals will first permeate through the corrugated sheet, then, be emitted to the hollow area in the adjacent chain space, and finally escape to the outside from this hollow area. Since it is designed so that the air would flow inside this hollow area, the rate of odor emission is high, and it makes the pest prevention very effective. Thus, pests climbing up the plants' trunks, branches, stalks, and other locations will be blocked by the odors released from the pest control chemicals and cannot move above where the pest control device is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent pests from harming plants.

In the final application of this invention, after placing the bottom edge of a fanshaped sheet in the green area of the tape-like substrate sheets, cut in a specific length, one side of which is self-adhesive, the pest control chemicals are set on one side of the fan-shaped sheet. After the device is securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalk, or other locations in a funnel shape, it prevents pests from climbing up the plant's trunk, branch, stalk, and other locations, by odors released from the pest control chemicals set in the device.



The pest control device in this invention is designed to wrap around plants' trunks, branches, stalks, or other locations. An appropriate application can be selected according to the plant or pest type. Furthermore, some of them can be cut to an appropriate length of the circumference of the part of the plant it will be wrapped around. The location where it should be wrapped can be determined based on the pests' habits. Several of them can be wrapped in different locations on each plant.

The type of the pest control chemicals to be used for this invention must be chosen based on the type of plants and pests.

(Working Examples)

In the following section, the working examples of this invention will be explained in reference to the drawings.

Figure 1 shows a partial side view of the working example 1, figure 2 shows its partial top view, figure 3 is its cross-section at A-A in figure 2, and figure 4 is its explanatory drawing.

Figure 5 shows a partial side view of the working example 2, figure 6 shows its partial top view, figure 7 is its cross-section at B-B in figure 6, and figure 8 is its explanatory drawing.

Figure 9 shows a diagonal view of the working example 3, and figure 10 is its explanatory drawing.

Figure 11 shows a diagonal view of the working example 4, figure 12 is an explanatory drawing of the working example 5, and figure 13 is a partial cross-section of the working example 6.

Figure 14 shows a top view of the working example 7, and figure 15 is its explanatory drawing.

The pest control device in the working example 1(1) has the pest control chemicals (4) in a specified configuration securely placed between two tapelike substrate sheets (2) and (3), the green area (5) on one of the edges of the tape-like substrate sheets (2) and (3) sealed, and made one side (6) of the tape-like substrate sheets (3) self-adhesive. The control device (1) is cut to a specific length and is attached by wrapping it around a plant's trunk (7), using the adhesiveness of the one side (6) of the tape-like sheet (3). The sealed green area (5) is supposed to face up at this time. The green area on the unsealed side (8), the pest control chemicals (4) are in contact with the air, so the odors released from the chemicals (4) will escape from the green area (8). Therefor, the pests (9) climbing up a plant's trunk (7) will b



blocked by the odors released from the chemicals (4) and cannot move above where the pest control device (1) is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent the pests (9) from harming plants. Because odors are released from the pest control chemicals (4), taking advantage of natural evaporation, it will remain effective for a long time and will help lower the costs because it only needs a small amount of chemicals (4). Furthermore, it will lower the risk of harm to other plants, animals, humans, etc.

The pest control device in the working example 2 (10) has the pest control chemicals (12) filled in the inside of the long and narrow exterior films (11) the cross section of which is U-shaped, and the sides (13) of its exterior films (11) are self-adhesive. It can be attached by wrapping it around a plant's trunk (14) using the adhesiveness on the side (13) of the exterior film (11) after cutting it into an appropriate length. At this time, the open side (15) of the exterior film (11) must face down. Because the pest control chemicals (12) are in contact with the air on the open side (15) of the exterior film (11), the odors released from the chemicals (12) will escape from there. Thus, pests (16) climbing up a plant's trunk (14) will be blocked by the odors from the chemicals (12) and cannot move above where the pest control device (10) is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent the pests (16) from harming plants.

The pest control device in the working example 3 (17) has the pest control chemicals (21) in a specified configuration securely lined up at specified intervals on the non-adhesive side (20) of the tape-like substrate sheets (19) one side of which (18) is self-adhesive. It can be attached by wrapping it around a plant's trunk (22) using the adhesiveness on one side (18) of the tape-like substrate sheets (19). Because the pest control chemicals (21) on the non-adhesive side (19) of the tape-like substrate sheets (19) are completely exposed to the air, the odors released from the pest control chemicals (21) can escape from there. Thus, pests (23) climbing up a plant's trunk (22) will be blocked by the odors from the chemicals (21) and cannot move above where the pest control device (17) is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent pests (23) from harming plants. Furthermore, in the case of the pest control device (17), because the pest control chemicals (21) are completely exposed to the air, the rainwater will melt the chemicals (21), and they can run down a plant's trunk (22), etc. in the rain. Thus, the device can also block the pests around the plant's trunk (22), branches, stalks, roots, and other locations. It is especially effective for pests which become active in rainy weather, such as slugs (24).

The pest control device in the working example 4 (25) has a permeable corrugated sheet (28) tightly fitted between two tape-like substrate sheets (26) and (27) and the pest control chemicals (20) are filled at specified intervals in the chain space (29) created by the corrugated sheet (28) b tween the two tape-like substrate sheets (26) and (27). On sid (30) of the



tape-like sheet (26) is self-adhesive. The pest control device (25) can be attached by wrapping it around a plant's trunk, branch, stalks, or other locations, using the adhesiveness on one side (30) of the tape-like sheet (26), after cutting it to an appropriate length. Because in the green areas on both sides of the tape-like substrate sheets (26) and (27), the pest control chemicals (30) are in contact with the air, the odors released from the chemicals (30) can escape from there. Furthermore, in this type of device (25), since the pest control chemicals (30) are placed at specified intervals in the chain space (29) created by the permeable corrugated sheet (28), the odors from the chemicals (30) will first permeate through the corrugated sheet (28), then be emitted into the hollow area in the adjacent chain space (29), and finally escape outside from this hollow area. Since it is designed so that the air would flow inside this hollow area, the rate of odor emission from the pest control chemicals (30) is high, and it makes the pest prevention very effective. Thus, the pests climbing up the plants' trunks, branches, stalks, and other locations will be blocked by the odors released from the pest control chemicals (30) and cannot move above where the pest control device (25) is wrapped around. As a result, it can prevent pests from harming plants.

As shown in figure 12, in the case of the working example 5, the pest control device (33) is used by wrapping it around a trunk (35), branch (36), or other locations of a tree (34). The type of the pest control device (33) should be selected from the working example 1, 2, 3, and 4, based on the type of pests. Before use, it needs to be cut to an appropriate length according to the circumference of the part of a plant where it is to be wrapped around. It has to be wrapped in an appropriate location according to the habits of pests (37). Several units can be used by wrapping it around one plant if necessary.

The working example 6 used the same pest control device (17) as the working example 3 and attached it by wrapping it around a plant with the non-adhesive side of the tape-like sheet (19) laden with the pest control chemicals (21) facing the trunk (38). At this time, since the adhesive side (18) of the tape-like sheet (19) is facing outside, it (18) can capture pests on the outside. The effect of the pest control chemicals (21) on the non-adhesive side (20) is the same as in the working example 3.

The pest control device (39) in the working example 7 has the bottom edge (44) of a fan-shaped sheet (43) attached to the green area (42) on the edge of the tape-like substrate sheets (41), cut to appropriate length, one side of which (40) is self-adhesive and the pest control chemicals (45) applied on one side of the fan-shaped sheet (43). The device (39) is securely fixed by wrapping it around a plant's trunk (46) in a funnel shape so that odors released from the pest control chemicals (45) would prevent pests (47) from climbing up the trunk (46).



The appropriate type of the pest control chemicals used in this invention is to be selected according to the type of plants and pests. For instance, a chemical containing 99.5% sodium chloride or a chemical containing a form of metaldehyde is effective for slugs. A pyrethroide type chemical or diazinon type chemical is effective for ants. Moreover, there are several additional types of chemicals which are effective for other kinds of pests.

(Effects of the Invention)

This invention provides a pest control device and methods which will lower costs because it does not require elaborate equipment, and it guarantees effectiveness of pest control, provides better durability, and lowers the risk of secondary harm to the surroundings.

4. A Brief Description of the Drawings

Figure 1 is a partial side view of the working example 1. Figure 2 is its partial top view. Figure 3 is its cross section at A-A in figure 2. Figure 4 is its explanatory drawing.

Figure 5 is a partial side view of the working example 2. Figure 6 is its partial top view. Figure 7 is its cross-section at B-B in figure 6. Figure 8 is its explanatory drawing.

Figure 9 is a diagonal view of the working example 3, and figure 10 is its explanatory drawing.

Figure 11 is a diagonal view of the working example 4. Figure 12 is an explanatory drawing of the working example 5. Figure 13 is a partial cross-section of the working example 6.

Figure 14 is a top view of the working example 7, and figure 15 is its explanatory drawing.

- (1) Pest Control Device
- (2) & (3) Tape-like substrate sheets
- (4) Pest Control Chemicals
- (5) Green Area on the Edge
- (6) One Side
- (7) Trunk
- (8) Green Area on the Edge
- (9) Pests
- (10) Pest Control Device
- (11) Exterior Film
- (12) Pest Control Chemicals
- (13) Sid

- (14) Trunk
- (15) Opening Side
- (16) Pests
- (17) Pest Control Device
- (18) One Side
- (19) Tape-like Sheet
- (20) Non-Adhesive Side
- (21) Pest Control Chemicals
- (22) Trunk
- (23) Pests
- (24) Slugs
- (25) Pest Control Device

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- (26), (27) Tape-lik substrate sheets
- (28) Corrugated Sheet
- (29) Chain Space
- (30) Pest Control Chemicals
- (31) One Side
- (32) Green Area on the Edge
- (33) Control Device
- (34) Tree
- (35) Trunk
- (36) Branch
- (37) Pests
- (38) Trunk
- (39) Control Device
- (40) One Side
- (41) Tape-Like Sheet
- (42) Green Area on the Edge
- (43) Fan-shaped Sheet
- (44) Bottom Part
- (45) Pest Control Chemicals
- (46) Trunk
- (47) Pests

Patent Applicant: Yoshiyuki Nagata Agent: Shoshiro Toshima

⑲ 日本国特許庁(JP)

⑩ 特許 出 願 公 開

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審査請求 未請求 請求項の数 8 (全9頁)

公発明の名称 害虫の防除器具及び方法

②特 願 平1-145595

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の発明者 永田 の出願人 永田 良 幸 良 幸 長崎県長崎市女都1丁目1430-12 コーポ女都203号 長崎県長崎市女都1丁目1430-12 コーポ女都203号

⑦出 願 人 永 田 良 幸
⑩代 理 人 弁理士 戸島 省四郎

明 揺 🕏

- 1. 免明の名称 客虫の防除器具及び方法
- 2. 特許請求の范囲
- 1) 2枚のチーブ状シート基材の間に所定形状の 客虫防除薬剤を所定間隔に挟持固定し、同テー ブ状シート基材の片方の側は部を封止し、同 テーブ状シート基材の片面に粘着性を持たせた ことを特徴とする害虫の防除器具。
- 2)機断面がコ字状の細長い外被基材の内部に管 虫防除薬剤を充填し、同外被基材の側面に粘着 性を特たせたことを特徴とする害虫の防除器 具。
- 3) 片面が粘密性を有するテープ状シート基材の 非粘透面に所定形状の害虫防除薬剤を所定間隔 に配列して固定したことを特殊とする害虫の防 なるユ。
- 4) 2 枚のテーブ状シート 基材の間に通気性を有する 放形状シート 基材を挟持し、 2 枚の同チー

ブ状シ人ト 基材の間の 同 被形状シート 基材で区切られた小さな 差列空間に 所定間隔をおいて 害虫 防除 変 剤を 充填 し、 2 枚の 同テーブ 状シート 基材の 片方の 面に 粘着性を 持たせたことを 特徴 とする 害虫の 防除 器具。

- 5) 請求項1~4何れかに記載の害虫の防除器具 を所定長さに切断し、植物の幹、枝、蓋等に巻 きつけて固定し、阿害虫の防除器具が具備して いる害虫防除薬剤の発する臭気により、同値物 の幹、枝、蓋等を伝ってくる害虫を防除するこ とを特徴とする害虫の防除方法。
- 6) 請求項3 記載の客虫の防除器具を所定長さに 切断し、植物の幹、技、監等に巻きつけて固定 し、何客虫の防除器具が具細している。虫筋除 要剤が耐水等で溶出することにより幹、技、 及び根準の付近の客虫を防除することを特徴と する客虫の防除方法。
- 7) 片面が粘着性を有する所定長さのテープ状

シート 基材の関係部に展形状シート 基材の底辺 器を取付け、同扇形状シート 基材の面に 害虫防 験 張 剤を取付けたことを特徴とする 害虫の防除 器具。

- 8) 請求項で記載の害虫の防除器具を植物の幹、 枝、 基等に巻きつけてスカート形状になるよう に固定し、 同害虫の筋除器具が具織している害 虫防除薬剤の発する臭気により、 同植物の幹、 枝、 基等を伝ってくる害虫を防除することを特 数とする害虫の防除方法。
- 3. 発明の詳細な説明

(産業上の利用分野)

本発明は、延調や公園の樹木、街路樹、果樹園の樹木等の植物に被害を与える非飛行性害虫の防除器具及び方法に関する。

(従来の技術)

庭園や公園の樹木、街路樹、果樹園の樹木等の 健 に被害を与える害虫に対しては、薬剤散布に

- 1) 2 枚のテーブ状シート基材の間に所定形状の 害虫防除薬剤を所定間隔に挟持固定し、同テーブ 状シート基材の片方の餌縁部を封止し、同テーブ 状シート基材の片面に粘着性を持たせたことを特 後とする害虫の防除器具
- 2)、製所面がコ字状の趣長い外被基材の内部に客 虫防除薬剤を充填し、同外被基材の側面に粘着性 を持たせたことを特徴とする害虫の防除器具
- 3) 片面が粘発性を有するテーブ状シート 基材の 非益 3 面に所定形状の害虫防除表剤を所定間隔に 配列して固定したことを特殊とする害虫の防除器 A
- 4) 2 枚のテープ状シート 基材の間に通気性を有する 皮形状シート 基材を挟持し、 2 枚の同テープ 状 シー 基材の間の同波形状シート 基材で区切られた小さな 並列空間に所定間隔をおいて害虫防除薬 剤 全充頂し、 2 枚の同テープ状シート 基材の片方の面に 55 み性を持たせたことを特殊とする 海虫の

よる窓際が行なわれていた。

しかし薬剤散布による害虫駆除方法は、薬剤の 歩回りが悪いので薬剤を大量に散布しなければな らず薬剤のムグが多く、大がかりな散布装置も必 要なこともありコスト高であった。また大量の薬 剤を散布するので他の動物、植物、及び人間に対 して害を与える恐れがあった。

さらに放布した薬剤は以によって飛散したり、 雨水で渡されたりすることも多く害虫の駆除効果 の持続性はあまり良くなかった。

(発明が解決しようとする課題)

本発明が解決しようとする課題は、大がかりな 後置を必要とせず低コストで、客虫の防除効果が 確実で、持続性があり、周囲へ客を及ぼす危険性 も極めて低い、客虫の防除器具及び方法を提供す ることにある。

(課題を解決するための手段)

かかる課題を解決した本発明の要旨は、

防除器具

- 5)請求項1~4何れかに記載の客虫の防除器具を所定長さに切断し、植物の幹、枝、落等に巻きつけて固定し、同客虫の防除器具が具備している客虫防除薬剤の発する臭気により、同植物の幹、枝、茎等を伝ってくる客虫を防除することを特徴とする客虫の防験方法
- 6) 請求項3 記載の害虫の妨除器具を所定長さに 切断し、植物の幹、枝、茎等に巻きつけて固定 し、同害虫の防除器具が具備している害虫防除薬 剤が消水等で溶出することにより幹、枝、茎及び 根等の付近の害虫を防除することを特徴とする害 虫の防除方法
- 7)片面が粘着性を有する所定長さのテープ状シート基材の個縁部に堪形状シート基材の近辺部を取付け、同項形状シート基材の面に害虫防除薬剤を取付けたことを特徴とする害虫の防除器具を植物の幹、

技、芸等に進きつけてスカート形状になるように 国定し、同害虫の防除者及が凡偏している害虫防 除衰剤の免する急気により、同植物の幹、技、茎 等を伝ってくる害虫を防除することを特徴とする 害虫の防除方法にある。

(作用)

に触れた状態となっているので、同害虫防除薬剤の臭気はこの部分から外に放出されるようになっている。従って、植物の幹、枝、茎等を伝ってひってくる害虫は同害虫防除薬剤の臭気で防除され、同防除器具を巻きつけた部分より上には母って、「いくことはできなくなるので、害虫が同植物に与える故害を防止することができる。

本色明では、片面が結合性を有するテープ状力・上部材の非估石面に所定形状の実践なり、の非協力と関連した態虫の妨除器具を所定をきに切断して、同かななり、同かななりに変更した状態となって、なりのではあり、のないのののののののののののでは、変更のでは、変更のののののでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のでは、変更のないののでは、変更のないのでは、変更の変更なが、なってくる。

本名明では、協断面がコ字状の翻長い外被基材の内部に害虫防除薬剤を充填し、同外被基材の問品に指着性を持たせた害虫の防除器具もある。同防除器具を所定長さに切断し、同外被基材の側面の粘着性を利用して破物の幹、技、茎等に造っつけて固定するようになっている。同外被基材の閉口側では害虫防除薬剤が空気

れ、同防除器具を巻きつけた部分より上には登っ ていくことはできなくなるので、害虫が同植物に 与える被害を妨止することができる。また同跡除 登具においては害虫防除薬剤が空気中に露出した 状態になっているので、扉天の場合は同害虫肪除 製剤が雨水で散出し、同雨水とともに植物の幹。 枝、茎等を伝って落ちることにより、幹、枝、 甚、及び根等の付近の害虫を防除することもでき るようになっている。これはナメクジのように領 灭時に活動するようなものに対して特に効果を有 している。なお本発明の害虫の防除営具はテープ 状シート基材の非指着面の害虫財除薬剤が植物の 幹等に使するように内側にして巻きつけて固定す ることもできるようになっている。このとき何 ナープ状シート基材のお井面は外側になっている ので、花卉面で客虫を構促することもできるよう になっている。非話者面の食虫肪除薬剤の作用に ついては前途の場合と同様である。

本発明では、2枚のテープ状シート店村の間に 面気性を有する波形状シート基材を挟持し、2枚 の同テープ状シート指付の間に同波形状シート基 材で区切られた小さな並列空間を形成し、同並引 空間の所定間隔ごとに害虫防除吸剤を充填し、2 枚の同チープ状シート基材の片方の面に粘着性を 特たせた實虫の訪除器具もある。同訪除器具を所 定長さに切断し、同テーブ状シート基材の出資性 を利用して植物の幹、枝、盆等に巻きつけて固定 するようになっている。同テープ状シート基材の 再興経想では害虫防除薬剤が空気に触れた状態と なっているので同害虫防除薬剤の臭気はこの部分 から外に放出されるようになっている。さらに同 防除器具では同害虫肪除薬剤は通気性を有する波 形状シート基材で区切られた並列空間に所定間隔 ごとに充填しているので、同窓虫防除薬剤の臭気 は同波形状シート指材を透過して調接した並列空 間の中空部分へ放出された後、この中空部分から

本発明の選虫の筋除番具が具備する害虫紡除薬 剤についても拡物や害虫の種類に応じて適切なら のを使用するようになっている。

(皮質例)

以下、本発明の実施例を図面に基づいて説明する。

第1回は実施例1の一部切欠側而図、第2回は 同一部切欠平面図、第3回は第2回のA - A にお ける切欠断面図、第4回は阿説明図である。

第5回は中庭例2の一部切欠側面関、第6回は

外に放出されるようにもなっている。阿中空部分は空気が成れるようになっているので阿及気の放出効率は良くなり、皆虫防除効果を高めることができる。従って値物の幹、技、基等を伝って登ってくる害虫は同害虫防除薬剤の臭気で防除され、同防除器具を整きつけた部分より上には登っていくことはできなくなるので、害虫が同植物に与える被害を防止することができる。

本発明の害虫の防除器具はいずれも植物の幹。

同一部切欠平面図、第7図は第6図のB-Bにおける切欠断面図、第8図は同説明図である。

第9回は実施例3の科視図、第10回は同説明図である。

郊 11図は実施例 4 の科視図、第 12図は実施例 5 の説明図、第 13図は実施例 6 の一部切欠断前図で ある。

第14回は実施例7の平面図、第15回は周説明図である。

実施例1の害虫の防除器具(I)は、2枚のテープ 状シート基材(2)、(3)の間に所定形状の害虫防除薬 剤(4)を所定間隔に挟持固定し、テープ状シート基 材(2)、(3)の片方の解縁部(5)を対止し、テープ状 シート基材(3)の片面(6)に粘着性を持たせたもので ある。防除器具(1)を所定長さに切断し、テープ状 シート基材(3)の片面(6)の指着性を利用して植物の 幹(7)に巻きつけて固定するようになっている。

このとき封止した餌ほ路(5)の方を上にして固定す

実施例2の選虫の紡件を具向は横断面がコ字状の部長い外被基材(4)の内部に害虫紡件薬剤(4)を充填し、外被基材(4)の側面(4)に粘着性を特たせたものである。紡件器具(4)を所定長さに切断し、外被

①短例4の客虫の妨除器具図は2枚のナーブ状シート 基材図、図の間に通気性を有する波形状シート基材図を挟持し、2枚のテーブ状シート基

据材(II)の餌面(II)の粘着性を利用して植物の幹(II)に をきつけて固定するようになっている。このとき 外被基材(II)の関ロ餌(II)を下にして固定するように なっている。外被基材(II)の関ロ質(II)では客虫 動 変剤(II)の異気はこの部分から外に放出され を実験薬剤(II)の異気はこの部分から外に放出され をようになっている。従って植物の幹値を伝って をようになっている。従って植物の幹値を伝って をよってくる客虫(II) をききつけた部分より上には むっていくことはできなくなるので、客虫(II)が値 物に与える被害を防止することができる。

実施例3の事虫の防除器具(10)は片面(18)が粘着性を有するテープ状シート基材(19)の非粘着面(20)に所定形状の害虫防除薬剤(20)を所定間隔に配列して固定したものである。防除器具(10)を所定長さに切断し、テープ状シート基材(19)のお着性を利用して植物の幹(20)に巻きつけて固定するようになっている。テープ状シート基材(19)の非粘着面(20)

材四、四の間の波形状シート基材四で区切られた 小さな並列空間四に所定間隔をおいて書虫防除薬 **・前口を充填し、テーブ状シート基材料の片面**切に 粘着性を持たせたものである。防除器具料を所定 長さに切断し、テープ状シート基材的の片面のの 粘着性を利用して植物の幹。枝、塩等に巻きつけ て固定するようになっている。テープ状シート芸 材岡、23の両側緑部図では害虫防除薬剤図が空気 に触れた状態となっているので客虫防除薬剤別の 臭気はこの部分から外に放出されるようになって いる。さらに防除器具質では害虫防除薬剤即は通 気性が有する被形状シート提材図で区切られた若 . **列空間四に所定間額ごとに充填しているので、書** 虫防除薬剤四の臭気は波形状シート基材四を透過 して隣接した並列空間図の中空部分へ放出された 後、この中空部分から外に放出されるようにも なっている。同中空部分は空気が茂れるように なっているので、実虫は除患剤のの気気のが出む

率は良くなり、審虫防除効果を高めることができる。従って植物の幹、枝、茎等を伝って登ってくる害虫は害虫防除薬剤四の臭気で防除され、防除器具四を巻きつけた部分より上には登っていくことはできなくなるので、害虫が植物に与える被害を防止することができる。

実施例5は第12回に示すように本発明の密虫の 防除器具四を樹木四の幹四、枝回等に巻きつけて 使用したものである。防除器具四は実施例1、 2、3、4の中から、植物の害虫の種類に応じて 適切なものを選択して使用するようになってい る。また植物の巻きつける部分の大きさに応じて 適切な及さに切断して使用するようになってお り、害虫のの習性に応じて適切な位置に巻きつけ るようになっている。1本の植物について度数部 分に巻きつけて使用することもできる。

実施例 6 は、実施例 3 と同様の害虫の防除器具になテーブ状シート 造材はの非 粘着面向の害虫防

ては99.5% 塩化ナトリウム系薬品やメタアルデヒド系薬品が効果的であるし、アリに対してはピレスロイド系薬品やダイアジノン系薬品が効果的である。また他の虫に対してもそれぞれ効果的な薬剤がいくつかあげられている。

(免明の効果)

本発明により、大がかりな装置が不要で低コストで、胃虫の防除効果が確実で、持続性があり、 周囲へ害を及ぼす危険性も極めて低い、害虫の防 除器具及び方法を提供することができる。

4. 関面の賃単な説明

第1 図は実施例1 の一部切欠側面図、第2 図は 四一部切欠平面図、第3 図は第2 図の A - A にお ける切欠断面図、第4 図は同説明図である。

新 5 國は 実 施 例 2 の 一 窓 切 欠 解 面 図 、 第 6 図 は 岡 一 都 切 欠 平 面 図 、 前 7 図 は 前 6 図 の B - B に ぉ け 5 切 欠 析 画 図 、 第 8 図 は 回 説 明 図 で あ る。

新9回は実施例3の斜投資、第10回は同説明図

除表前のが値物の幹職に接するように内側にして 巻きつけて固定したものである。このときテープ 状シート 基材 (14) の 精道性の ある片面 (18) は外側に なっているので、この片面 (18) で 書虫を 請促する こ ともできるように なっている。 非 若 着面 (14) の 害虫 防除薬剤 (14) の 作用については 実施 例 3 の 場合 と 同 様である。

実施例での審虫の訪除器具のは、片面(41が 花沿性を有する所定長さのテープ状シート基材(41)の個性部(4)に周形状シート基材(4)の面に審虫防除薬剤(4)を取付け、周形状シート基材(4)の面に審虫防除薬剤(4)を取付けたものである。 書虫の防除器具の4を植物の幹(4)に巻きつけてスカート形状になるように固定し、害虫防除薬剤(4)の発する臭気により、幹(4)を伝ってくる害虫(4)を防除するようになっている。

本発明の害虫の防除器具が具備する害虫防除薬 剤は、植物や害虫の種類に応じて適切なものを使 用するようになっている。例えばナメクシに対し

である。

第11回は実施例4の料視図、第12回は実施例5の説明図、第13回は実施例6の一部切欠所面図で

第14図は実施例7の平面図、第15図は同説明図である。

(1): 纺除器具

(2). (3): テープ状シート基材

(4): 客虫防除蒸剂 (5): 倒 & 邸

(6):片面 (7): (4

(8): 個は部 (9): 實 虫

101: 防除器具 (10): 外被监材

164: 害虫防除浆剂 164: 例 面

14: 幹 (19: 開口側

间: 语 虫 (1) : 紡餘器具

個:片面 189:テープ状シート基材

网: 非估价面 (21): 客虫防除蒸剂

22): QQ

四: 害 虫

24: ナメクジ

四: 防除四具

259. 201: テープ状シート 芸材

「凶: 波形状シート 基材 「凶: 並列空間

四: 害虫防除薬剤 如:

四:何禄恕 四:防除25岁

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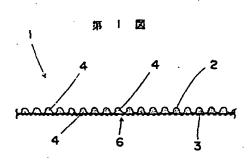
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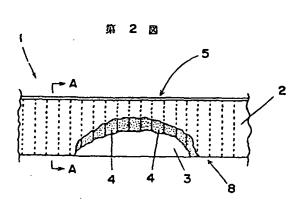
144: 医辺部

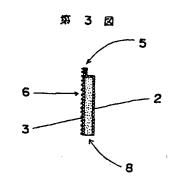
似: 害虫防除泵剂

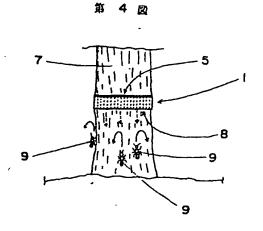
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(4): 许虫

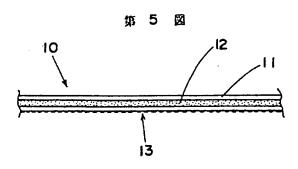


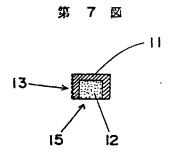


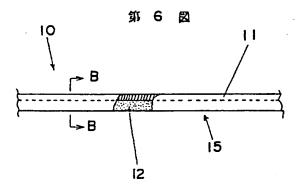


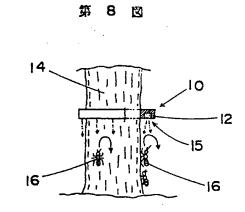


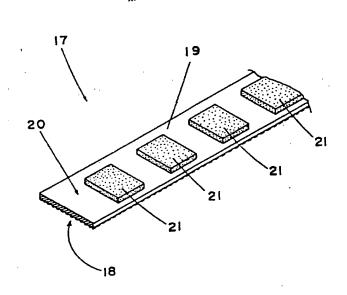
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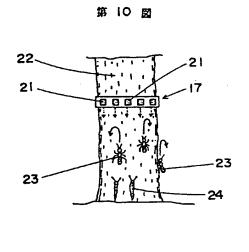


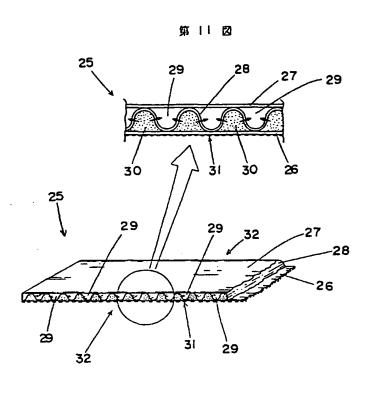


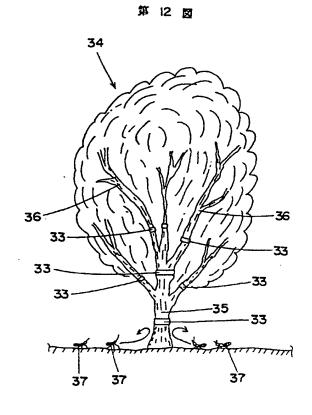


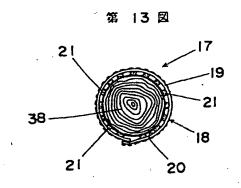


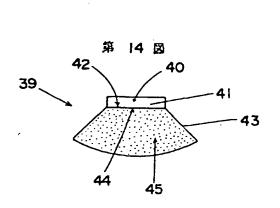


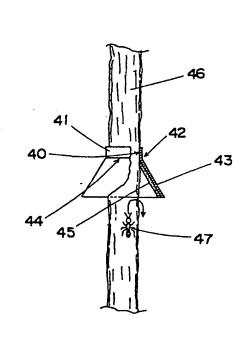












第 15 図

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